

APPENDIX 6D - World Wealth Inequality Gini Coefficient (%) in 2021

Gini Coefficient:

Gini coefficient is often used to determine wealth inequality. According to the Credit Suisse 'Global wealth Report 2021', Brunei had the highest Gini coefficient in 2021 (91.6%), therefore the wealth distribution in Brunei is vastly unequal. Slovakia had the lowest Gini coefficient in 2021 (50.3%) out of all countries, which makes Slovakia the most equal country in terms of wealth distribution. When compared to the report made by Credit Suisse in 2019, an increasing trend of wealth inequality can be observed. This may be the result of repercussions of the Covid-19 pandemic. The biggest increase was recorded in Brazil. The Gini coefficient in 2019 was 88.2% and 89% in 2021, with an increase of 0.8% over this period.

This table was created from information provided by the Credit Suisse Research Institute's "Global Wealth Databook", Table 3-1, published 2021.

| Country | Adults (1,000's) | Wealth per adult (USD) | | Distribution of adults (%) by wealth range (USD) | | | | Gini (%) |
|----------------------|---------------------|---------------------------|--------|--|------------|-----------|---------|-------------|
| | | Mean | Median | Under 10k | 10k – 100k | 100k – 1M | Over 1M | |
| Brunei | 309 | 39,098 | 5,122 | 64.0 | 32.1 | 3.5 | 0.4 | 91.6 |
| Bahamas | 278 | 56,737 | 7,507 | 54.0 | 39.7 | 5.7 | 0.6 | 91.4 |
| Brazil | 153,307 | 18,272 | 3,469 | 79.5 | 17.5 | 2.8 | 0.1 | 89.0 |
| Bahrain | 1,318 | 87,559 | 14,520 | 45.0 | 48.0 | 6.1 | 0.9 | 88.9 |
| United Arab Emirates | 8,053 | 115,476 | 21,613 | 45.1 | 46.0 | 6.8 | 2.1 | 88.8 |
| Russia | 111,845 | 27,162 | 5,431 | 72.8 | 23.8 | 3.1 | 0.2 | 87.8 |
| Sweden | 7,794 | 336,166 | 89,846 | 34.0 | 18.4 | 40.3 | 7.3 | 87.2 |
| Philippines | 66,960 | 15,290 | 3,155 | 83.1 | 14.8 | 2.0 | 0.1 | 86.9 |
| Saudi Arabia | 24,186 | 68,697 | 15,495 | 46.4 | 44.4 | 8.2 | 1.0 | 86.7 |
| Kuwait | 3,146 | 129,890 | 28,698 | 42.8 | 44.0 | 10.7 | 2.5 | 86.5 |
| United States | 249,969 | 505,421 | 79,274 | 26.3 | 28.5 | 36.4 | 8.8 | 85.0 |
| Ukraine | 34,639 | 13,104 | 2,529 | 79.1 | 19.5 | 1.3 | 0.1 | 84.4 |
| Belize | 245 | 10,364 | 3,015 | 82.0 | 16.6 | 1.4 | 0.0 | 83.4 |
| Colombia | 35,612 | 16,928 | 4,854 | 72.0 | 25.4 | 2.5 | 0.1 | 82.7 |
| Panama | 2,843 | 43,979 | 13,147 | 45.3 | 46.6 | 7.8 | 0.3 | 82.5 |
| India | 900,443 | 14,252 | 3,194 | 77.2 | 21.1 | 1.7 | 0.1 | 82.3 |
| Jamaica | 2,041 | 19,893 | 5,976 | 66.7 | 30.3 | 2.9 | 0.1 | 82.0 |
| Turkey | 57,768 | 27,466 | 8,001 | 57.6 | 38.8 | 3.4 | 0.2 | 81.8 |
| Argentina | 30,799 | 7,224 | 2,157 | 88.2 | 11.2 | 0.6 | 0.0 | 81.2 |

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| Bolivia | 7,088 | 12,286 | 3,804 | 78.1 | 20.5 | 1.3 | 0.1 | 81.0 |
| Nicaragua | 4,107 | 12,239 | 3,694 | 78.2 | 20.5 | 1.3 | 0.1 | 81.0 |
| Latvia | 1,477 | 70,454 | 33,884 | 36.0 | 50.5 | 12.7 | 0.8 | 80.9 |
| Ecuador | 11,361 | 17,151 | 5,444 | 69.9 | 27.9 | 2.1 | 0.1 | 80.8 |
| British Caribbean | 567 | 45,109 | 14,684 | 44.0 | 47.7 | 7.9 | 0.4 | 80.8 |
| Cyprus | 679 | 142,304 | 35,300 | 23.0 | 57.0 | 18.3 | 1.7 | 80.7 |
| Mexico | 85,136 | 42,689 | 13,752 | 44.7 | 46.9 | 8.1 | 0.3 | 80.5 |
| Barbados | 221 | 63,261 | 21,071 | 41.0 | 46.0 | 12.4 | 0.6 | 80.4 |
| Vietnam | 68,565 | 14,075 | 4,559 | 76.3 | 21.9 | 1.8 | 0.1 | 80.2 |
| Peru | 22,530 | 17,017 | 5,445 | 70.4 | 27.4 | 2.1 | 0.1 | 80.1 |
| Ireland | 3,619 | 266,153 | 99,028 | 30.8 | 19.7 | 44.5 | 5.0 | 80.0 |
| Costa Rica | 3,696 | 44,337 | 14,662 | 44.0 | 47.4 | 8.4 | 0.3 | 79.9 |
| Chile | 14,259 | 53,591 | 17,747 | 39.1 | 51.6 | 8.8 | 0.5 | 79.7 |
| Lebanon | 4,548 | 55,007 | 18,159 | 40.6 | 50.5 | 8.4 | 0.5 | 79.7 |
| Egypt | 59,547 | 19,468 | 6,329 | 66.5 | 30.7 | 2.6 | 0.1 | 79.2 |
| El Salvador | 4,201 | 34,003 | 11,372 | 47.6 | 46.0 | 6.2 | 0.2 | 79.1 |
| Cambodia | 10,180 | 5,895 | 2,031 | 90.7 | 8.7 | 0.6 | 0.0 | 78.7 |
| Iran | 57,987 | 22,249 | 7,621 | 59.1 | 37.1 | 3.7 | 0.1 | 78.6 |
| Norway | 4,184 | 275,880 | 117,798 | 28.0 | 19.0 | 48.8 | 4.2 | 78.5 |
| Singapore | 4,887 | 332,995 | 86,717 | 16.2 | 38.6 | 39.7 | 5.5 | 78.3 |
| Venezuela | 18,359 | 21,040 | 7,341 | 60.5 | 36.8 | 2.5 | 0.1 | 78.1 |
| Switzerland | 6,958 | 673,962 | 146,733 | 11.9 | 33.7 | 43.2 | 11.2 | 78.1 |
| Trinidad and Tobago | 1,032 | 44,182 | 15,649 | 42.5 | 49.0 | 8.2 | 0.3 | 78.0 |
| Germany | 68,015 | 268,681 | 65,374 | 10.6 | 45.2 | 39.8 | 4.3 | 77.9 |
| Indonesia | 180,782 | 17,693 | 4,693 | 67.2 | 30.8 | 1.9 | 0.1 | 77.7 |
| Czechia | 8,528 | 78,103 | 23,794 | 29.6 | 55.7 | 14.0 | 0.7 | 77.7 |
| Uruguay | 2,530 | 60,914 | 22,088 | 37.0 | 51.3 | 11.2 | 0.4 | 77.2 |
| Thailand | 54,054 | 25,292 | 8,036 | 55.5 | 41.9 | 2.5 | 0.2 | 77.1 |
| Kazakhstan | 12,226 | 33,463 | 12,029 | 46.3 | 49.3 | 4.2 | 0.2 | 76.4 |
| Mauritania | 2,370 | 2,788 | 1,037 | 95.2 | 4.7 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 76.3 |

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|------------------------|---------------------|---------------------------|---------|--|------------|-----------|---------|-------------|
| | | Mean | Median | Under 10k | 10k – 100k | 100k – 1M | Over 1M | |
| Jordan | 5,866 | 28,316 | 10,842 | 48.3 | 47.1 | 4.5 | 0.2 | 75.9 |
| Netherlands | 13,462 | 377,092 | 136,105 | 13.6 | 29.4 | 49.3 | 7.7 | 75.3 |
| Hong Kong | 6,292 | 503,335 | 173,768 | 13.7 | 23.7 | 54.3 | 8.3 | 74.6 |
| Finland | 4,373 | 167,711 | 73,775 | 27.8 | 35.2 | 35.1 | 1.9 | 74.0 |
| Estonia | 1,044 | 77,817 | 38,901 | 30.5 | 53.5 | 15.3 | 0.7 | 73.8 |
| French Caribbean | 631 | 68,443 | 23,740 | 36.0 | 44.0 | 19.5 | 0.5 | 73.8 |
| Denmark | 4,557 | 376,069 | 165,622 | 15.4 | 25.4 | 52.5 | 6.7 | 73.6 |
| Austria | 7,271 | 290,348 | 91,833 | 14.2 | 36.9 | 44.1 | 4.8 | 73.5 |
| Israel | 5,626 | 228,268 | 80,315 | 15.8 | 41.2 | 40.1 | 2.9 | 73.4 |
| Pakistan | 123,522 | 5,258 | 2,187 | 90.5 | 9.2 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 73.2 |
| Armenia | 2,176 | 22,573 | 9,411 | 52.3 | 44.0 | 3.5 | 0.1 | 73.0 |
| Canada | 29,934 | 332,323 | 125,688 | 20.7 | 25.1 | 48.6 | 5.6 | 71.9 |
| United Kingdom | 52,568 | 290,754 | 131,522 | 18.0 | 27.8 | 49.5 | 4.7 | 71.7 |
| Iraq | 21,247 | 14,506 | 6,378 | 68.3 | 30.1 | 1.6 | 0.1 | 71.0 |
| Lithuania | 2,166 | 63,500 | 29,679 | 29.3 | 58.0 | 12.2 | 0.5 | 71.0 |
| Taiwan | 19,633 | 238,862 | 93,044 | 13.9 | 38.6 | 44.4 | 3.1 | 70.8 |
| Poland | 30,315 | 67,477 | 23,550 | 19.8 | 64.8 | 14.9 | 0.5 | 70.7 |
| Portugal | 8,339 | 142,537 | 61,306 | 23.2 | 45.1 | 30.0 | 1.6 | 70.5 |
| China | 1,104,956 | 67,771 | 24,067 | 20.9 | 66.1 | 12.5 | 0.5 | 70.4 |
| Romania | 15,208 | 50,009 | 23,675 | 32.1 | 58.5 | 9.1 | 0.3 | 70.1 |
| France | 49,967 | 299,355 | 133,559 | 14.8 | 27.0 | 53.3 | 4.9 | 70.0 |
| New Zealand | 3,600 | 348,198 | 171,624 | 21.2 | 20.0 | 52.5 | 6.3 | 69.9 |
| Moldova | 3,188 | 15,491 | 7,577 | 61.8 | 36.5 | 1.7 | 0.0 | 69.4 |
| Spain | 37,798 | 227,122 | 105,831 | 16.7 | 31.6 | 48.6 | 3.0 | 69.2 |
| Dutch Caribbean | 258 | 40,909 | 16,810 | 40.0 | 52.7 | 7.1 | 0.2 | 69.1 |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina | 2,637 | 30,597 | 15,283 | 41.0 | 54.1 | 4.8 | 0.1 | 68.6 |
| Croatia | 3,303 | 69,140 | 34,945 | 27.0 | 57.0 | 15.5 | 0.5 | 68.5 |
| Albania | 2,187 | 30,524 | 15,363 | 41.0 | 54.2 | 4.7 | 0.1 | 68.2 |
| Korea, South | 42,490 | 211,369 | 89,671 | 14.8 | 38.3 | 44.4 | 2.5 | 67.6 |
| Slovenia | 1,672 | 120,173 | 67,961 | 18.0 | 53.0 | 28.2 | 0.8 | 67.1 |

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| Luxembourg | 498 | 477,306 | 259,899 | 13.0 | 19.0 | 59.2 | 8.8 | 67.0 |
| Italy | 49,746 | 239,244 | 118,885 | 15.5 | 30.1 | 51.4 | 3.0 | 66.5 |
| Hungary | 7,769 | 53,664 | 24,126 | 21.4 | 67.6 | 10.7 | 0.3 | 66.5 |
| Greece | 8,462 | 104,603 | 57,595 | 22.1 | 49.3 | 27.7 | 0.9 | 65.7 |
| Australia | 19,159 | 483,755 | 238,072 | 9.8 | 20.7 | 60.0 | 9.4 | 65.6 |
| Japan | 104,953 | 256,596 | 122,980 | 11.0 | 32.6 | 52.9 | 3.5 | 64.4 |
| Belgium | 8,993 | 351,327 | 230,548 | 11.9 | 20.1 | 62.3 | 5.7 | 60.3 |
| Qatar | 2,396 | 146,730 | 83,680 | 12.0 | 45.3 | 41.7 | 1.0 | 58.1 |
| Iceland | 255 | 337,787 | 231,462 | 6.0 | 18.0 | 70.7 | 5.3 | 50.9 |
| Slovakia | 4,346 | 68,059 | 45,853 | 11.6 | 69.8 | 18.4 | 0.2 | 50.3 |

Source of Data: https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Distribution_of_wealth#Gini_Coefficient